

TH2E

Intelligent Ethernet sensor for
temperature, humidity and dew point



TH2E

Datasheet

Created: 11.2.2009

Last update: 7.6.2023 13:34

Number of pages: 52

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Papouch s.r.o.

Address:

**Strasnicka 3164
102 00 Prague 10
Czech Republic**

Phone:

+420 267 314 267

Web:

en.papouch.com

Mail:

info@papouch.com



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Firmware Version Overview

Version 7.2

- Added the option to disable Telnet, firmware upgrade, and SNMP.
- Pressing the Reset button allows obtaining an IP address from the DHCP server.
- Extended the password input fields (the length is always indicated in the configuration field title) and clarified field titles.
- GET/POST: Extended the length of fields containing script paths and removed GUID.

Version 5.2

- TH2E and TH2E_LOG unified into one new version with logging and SNMP protocol.
- New version can be differentiated at a first glance by the new label design that has red-orange stripes at both sides of the device (See image on the first page of this document.)
- Telnet configuration restricted to network settings and communication mode.

Version 2.0

- MODBUS TCP protocol added.

Version 1.0

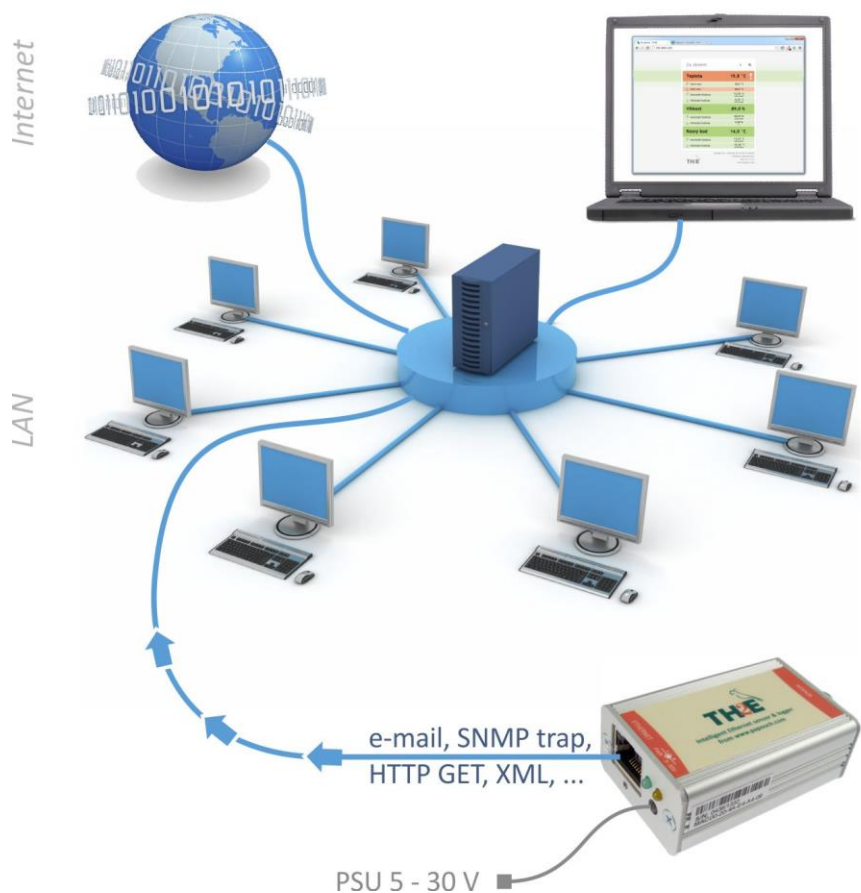
- First version.

ABOUT TH2E

TH2E is a device capable of measuring temperature, humidity, and calculating the dew point, depending on the connected sensor. The measured values can be monitored through a web browser. The device has an internal memory with a capacity of 1000 records to store the data. In addition, TH2E supports a variety of standard protocols, allowing easy integration with existing solutions and interoperability with various systems.

Communication is carried out using various protocols from the TCP/IP family. Data communication is available through TCP, SNMP, and Modbus TCP protocols. The device can also send email notifications with the measured values and automatically send data to a remote server using the HTTP GET and POST methods. Both values and settings can be accessed in XML format, among others.

The sensor configuration is done through a web interface, providing a brief help guide for all parameters. The web interface is available in both Czech and English languages.



Main features

- Measurement of relative humidity in the range of 0% to 100%. ¹
- Measurement of temperature in the range of -40 to +125 °C or -55 to +125 °C. ¹
- Calculation of dew point. ¹
- Temperature conversion to multiple temperature units.
- Storage of values in internal memory with a capacity of up to 1000 records. (The values are retained even during power outages.)
- Extreme value memory function - TH2E keeps track of the maximum and minimum measured values for each measured quantity.
- Connection and communication via computer network (Ethernet).
- Data transmission using TCP/IP protocols (10/100 Ethernet).
- Configuration via a web interface.
- **Connectable sensors:** (sensor to be ordered separately)
 - **TH3: Temperature and humidity sensor:** IP 54 protection rating.
 - **Temperature sensor:** IP 68 protection rating.
 - Sensor connected to the electronics with a high-resistant silicone cable.
- Power supply from 5V to 30V using the provided adapter.
- Mounting option on a DIN rail (35 mm).

Feature	Device type		
	TH3	TH2E thermometer	TME (for reference)
Measuring range -40 to +125 °C	yes	no	no
Measuring range -55 to +125 °C	No	yes	yes
Humidity measurement	yes	no	no
Dew point calculation	yes	no	no
Measured values logging	yes	yes	no
Internal RTC circuit (Real Time Clock)	yes	yes	no
Extreme values memory	yes	yes	no

Tab 1 – Differences in TH2E sensors and comparison with [TME](#)

Options for monitoring measurements:

1. Internal web page with real-time values.
2. Small web page suitable for display on older mobile phones or PDAs.
3. Ability to display values from multiple TH2E devices on a single web page.
4. Automatic email notification when predefined thresholds are exceeded.
5. Sending values via TCP data channel (directly as a Celsius string).

¹ Depending on the type of connected sensor. (Specify when ordering the device. See Tab 1.

6. Communication via TCP channel using the Spinel protocol.
7. SNMP protocol.
8. Modbus TCP protocol.
9. Automatic value transmission in an HTTP GET request.
10. Automatic memory content transmission in an HTTP POST request in XML format.
11. Real-time values and all settings easily accessible in XML format.

Options for gathering data from TH2E

1) Internal web page

When the sensor's IP address is entered into an internet browser, a website is loaded, displaying the current measured values and predefined limits. The website provides the option to choose between Czech and English languages. Temperature values can be displayed in degrees Celsius, Fahrenheit, or Kelvin. Additionally, instructions are available on how to display values from multiple TH2E devices on a single web page. (See page 30.)

2) XML file

At [http://\[IP_address_of_th2e\]/fresh.xml](http://[IP_address_of_th2e]/fresh.xml) the file in XML format contains the actual measured values, the name of the measurement location, etc. (See also page 33.)

3) Inserting the temperature value into a website using a script (HTTP GET)

TH2E enables a periodic call for a script (e.g., PHP) on a given address - for example, a WEB server. (See also page 34.)

4) SNMP protocol

TH2E According to the settings, TME sends out SNMP traps if the measured values are outside of the set limits. Regular transmission of a trap with the actual readings is also possible. Data can be obtained from integrated SNMP objects at any time. (See also page 38.)

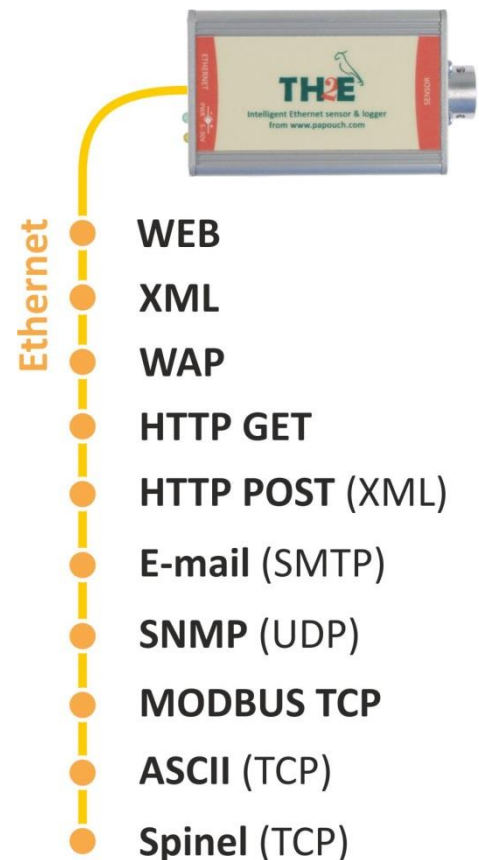
5) MODBUS TCP protocol

TH2E can also communicate via standardized industrial protocol Modbus TCP. (More info on page 42.)

6) Email

According to the settings, TH2E sends e-mails with information if the measured values go outside of the set limits. (See also page 41.)

7) TCP protocol



TH2E can send measured values periodically after establishing a TCP connection on a data port.

8) Spinel (TCP protocol)

In a special mode, TH2E can communicate via Spinel protocol. The behavior can be set to either TCP client or TCP server. Spinel protocol uses a standard way of communication: request – response.

9) WAP page for legacy cell phone or PDA

TH2E also has a simple page with current read-outs for browsers without JavaScript support. You can display it by entering the IP address of the device in following form: *http://[IP_address]/wap.html. (See page 32.)*

10) Webservice (XML HTTP POST)

Contents of TH2E memory can be sent as a standard HTTP POST in XML format. There is no need to spend time on programming the communication protocol etc. It is only necessary to process the received XML file. *(See page 43 for more information)*

Detailed characteristics

Ethernet Part

- IP address, subnet mask, gateway and port number configuration
- Automatically sends current value via TCP connection every 10 seconds or:
- ...TCP server mode, TCP client mode or UDP. This mode enables TH2E to communicate via Spinel protocol. Other functions of TH2E are not available in this mode.
- Local and remote port are configurable
- Device can be set to factory defaults by a button in WEB interface.

Security

- Two security levels – user (user can only watch the measured temperature) and Administrator (admin can configure the device)
- Each level has its own password.

E-mails

- An e-mail can be sent when some threshold is exceeded. (E-mail can be forwarded to a mobile phone.²)
- E-mails can be sent periodically when the threshold is exceeded.
- SMTP authorization.
- Test e-mail can be sent to verify the settings.

SNMP

- SNMP trap can be sent when the threshold is exceeded.
- Periodical sending of the measured-out value.

² This function depends on your mobile service provider.

- Configuration of the read and write community.

HTTP GET a POST

- Periodical sending of the current measured-out values to your WEB server via a simple HTTP GET request.
- For TH2E identification, MAC address is included in HTTP GET request.
- Sending contents of memory in XML format as a body of HTTP POST.

Logging in an internal memory

- TH2E saves measured-out values in an internal memory with capacity of 1000 records. (1 record = one measured quantity).
- Each record contains it's time marker.
- Power-up and power-down are stored in the memory as well.
- Three logging modes available: Time mode (periodically saves readings every X minutes), Differential (Saves measured value only if it changes more than X) and Logging limit values (saves the limit values only – regulation loops usage).
- When the memory is full, TH2E sends the data as an XML file to server or sends the data as a CSV file via e-mail.

Measurement

- Depending on the sensor connected to it, TH2E can measure temperature, humidity and calculate dew point.
- Extreme values memory for each measured quantity. One record for historically higher and lower measured-out value.
- Extreme values memory can be erased.
- Limits can be set separately for each quantity. If the measured-out value goes outside limits, TH2E sends according to the settings e-mail, or SNMP trap.
- Each quantity can be watched separately.
- Temperature units: degrees Celsius, Fahrenheit or Kelvin.
- Hysteresis can be set for localities with fluctuating values.
- Logging can be activated for each measured quantity separately.
- Hysteresis of differential mode can be set separately for each measured quantity as well.

Date and time

- Each record has its own time marker.
- Time can be automatically updated from chosen NTP server.
- Time differential (from GMT) can be also set.
- Automatic DST settings available.
- In case of local networks without access to NTP server, time can be synchronized with PC.

Hardware

- Measures relative humidity from 0 % to 100 %.
- Measures temperature from -40 to +125 °C or -55 to +125 °C.
- Calculates dew point.
- Sensor cable length is 3 meters. (If required, we can supply other cable lengths.)
- Silicon cable with metal tip containing the sensor.
- Powered from 5 to 30 V (wall plug adaptor included).

Other

- Device can be labeled.
- ModBus TCP port is adjustable.
- WEB interface languages: Czech or English.³
- Simple WEB display possible. (For example, you can view multiple TH2Es on a single WEB page using HTML iFrame element.)
- WEB interface requires JavaScript turned on.

Hardware Options

Accessories are ordered separately and are not included with TH2E.

Sensor Cable Type

- Silicon cable, diameter 4.3 mm. Temperature resistivity -60 to +200 °C. Blue color.

Sensor Cable Length

- 1 to 20 meters

Mounting

- Without mounting (*standard*)
- With a DIN rail mount (35 mm)

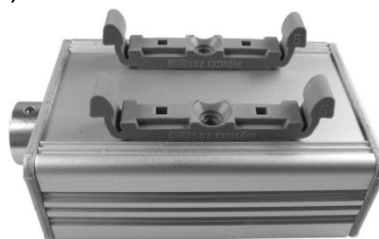


Fig. 1 – TH2E with DIN rail mount

Power

- 5 to 30 V DC (Power supply 5V included. PSU as a wall plug adaptor.)

Please do not hesitate to contact us if you have any specific requirements for TH2E module's workmanship and functionality.

³ Other Languages available upon request.

Package Contents

- TH2E electronics (without sensor)
- 5V power supply in the form of a wall adapter
- 1m straight-through Ethernet cable
- A card with a brief guide on how to connect TH2E to Ethernet.

Available Accessories

Sensor

- **TH3: Temperature and humidity sensor:** Integrated sensor for temperature and humidity (plus dew point calculation) – placed inside a metal block 40 × 16 × 10 mm.



Fig. 2 – Integrated sensor for temperature and humidity

- **Temperature sensor** with a standardized diameter of 6 mm and a length of 60 mm, housed in an aluminum stem.



Fig. 3 – Temperature sensor

- **TH15:** This older type of sensor with green-red marking "TH2E" supports TH2E up to serial number 0436/14732 (ie manufactured up to approx. 4/2020).



- Power cable, 1 meter in length, terminated with a coaxial connector for TH2E. The other end has bare wires for connection to a power source.
- Cable for powering from a USB 2.0 port (or power adapter).

CONNECTION

- 1) Connect the sensor to TH2E. (It is necessary to connect the sensor before powering on to ensure proper sensor initialization.)
- 2) Connect TH2E to a power source using the supplied power adapter or another 5 to 30V power supply.
- 3) Then, connect TH2E to Ethernet (computer network) using the supplied cable. (If you want to connect TH2E directly to a PC, use a crossover cable.)
- 4) If your network does not have an address range compatible with the default IP address (**192.168.1.254**) and subnet mask (255.255.255.0) set on TH2E from the factory, use the [Ethernet configurator](#) software to set an appropriate address for the sensor in your network.

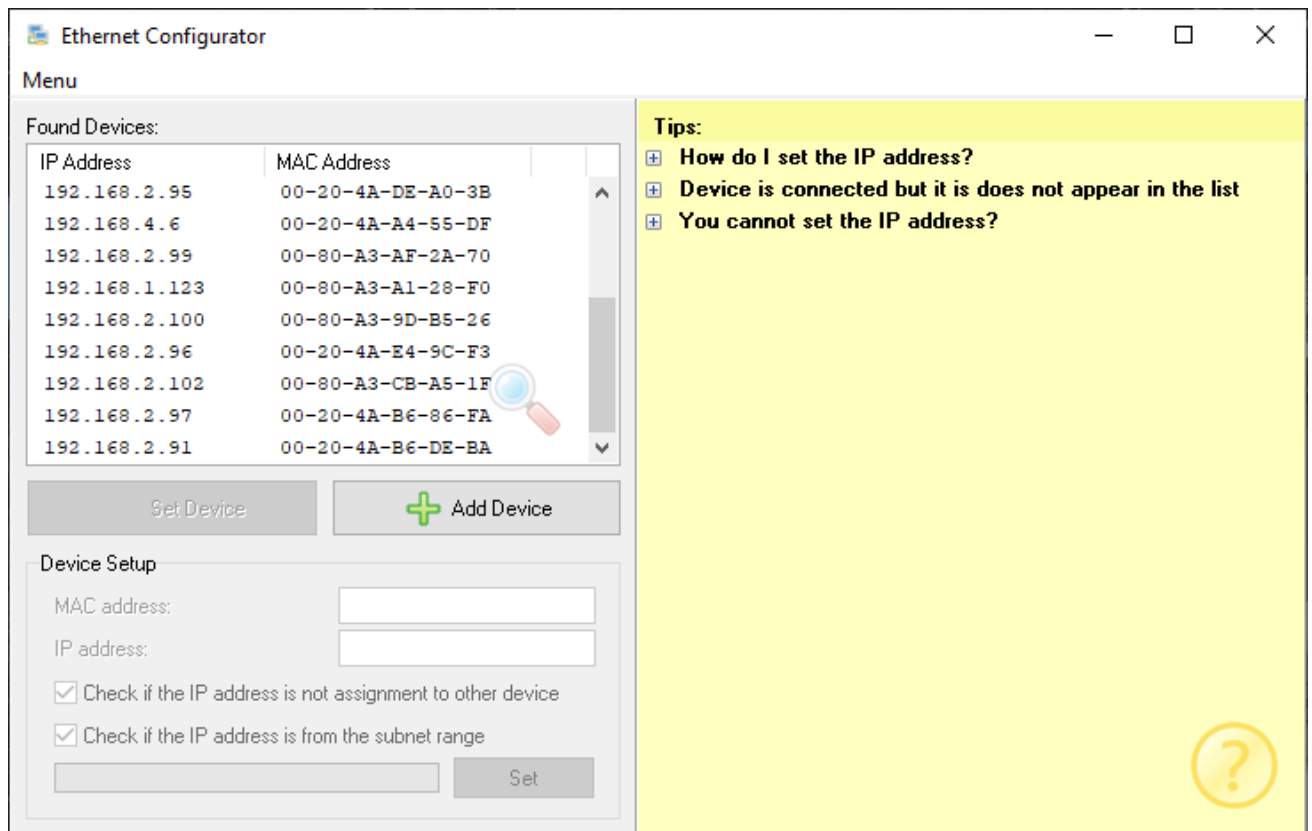


Fig. 4 – Ethernet Configurator software

- 5) After setting the address, you can connect to TH2E using a web browser. The web interface is accessible directly at the IP address of TH2E. Enter the device address in your browser like this: <http://192.168.1.254/> (this example is given for the default IP address set from the factory).

DEVICE CONFIGURATION

Device configuration is performed through the **Web interface** for TH2E. For network settings, you can also use the Telnet protocol (see page 27). The Ethernet Configurator program is designed for the initial configuration of the device's IP address.

Ethernet configurator

The Ethernet Configurator is used to set the IP address of the device. The software is available [for free download at papouch.com](http://papouch.com).

(Before running the software, connect the device to your computer network. Connect it either to a switch, or router, or directly to your PC using a crossover cable.)

The program is available in both Czech and English languages and includes a brief guide on how to set the IP address.

An example screen from the program is shown in Fig. 4 on the previous page.

WEB INTERFACE SETTINGS

To enter settings, push *Settings* button in upper right corner of TH2E main WEB page.



Settings are arranged in nine panels:

- *Network* – Network interface configuration, IP address, subnet mask, TCP channel, ...
- *Security* – Access passwords settings
- *E-mails* – recipient, authorization, settings test
- *SNMP*
- *Sending* – sending of the measured temperatures to your server using HTTP GET and POST (XML)
- *Memory* – Modes for logging the values to memory, action upon memory full.
- *Sensors* – thresholds, hysteresis and unit's settings, logging
- *Other* – device label, WEB interface language, temperature units, extreme memory, time settings, ...
- *Info* – device information

Tips for settings:

- Help for all configuration items is displayed automatically when hovering the mouse cursor over the respective field. (Help is also displayed when hovering the mouse over headings marked with a question mark symbol at the end.)

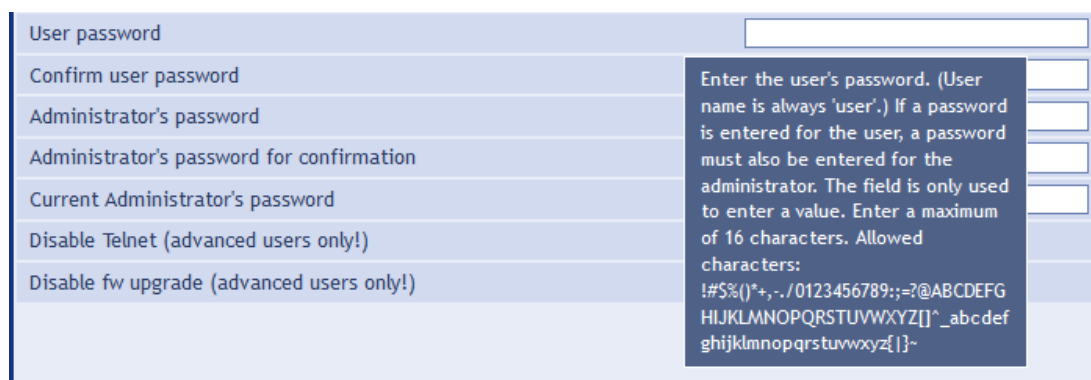


Fig. 5 – Context help for the settings menu items

- The settings can also be opened by pressing the S key when the browser window is active.

- The settings can be closed by pressing the Esc key when the browser window is active.

Network

Network settings for TH2E and the TCP data channel.

Network	Security	Email	SNMP	Sending	Memory	Sensors	Other	Info
Network settings								
Device's IP address	192.168.1.45							
Netmask	255.255.255.0							
Gateway IP address	0.0.0.0							
DNS server's IP address	0.0.0.0							
WEB port	80							
Device mode								
Communication mode	WEB							
Activate maximum of two communication options at once from following three (all options work in WEB mode only):								
A) Email sending	<input type="checkbox"/>							
B) Sending via HTTP protocols to a remote server	<input type="checkbox"/>							
C) Other Protocols	Modbus TCP							
Miscellaneous								
ModBus Port	512							
Data port (Spinel)	10001							
Remote IP address (for TCP/UDP)	0.0.0.0							
Remote port (for TCP/UDP)	0							
<input type="button" value="Reset"/> <input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Close"/>								

Fig. 6 – Network settings panel

Device's IP address

TH2E's IP address. In case you are not sure if the IP address is correct, please consult your Administrator.

Netmask

Subnet mask of the network TME is connected into.

Gateway IP address

Network gateway IP address.

DNS server's IP address

An IP address of your local DNS server.

WEB port

Number of the port you will access the WEB on. Usually, the port number is 80 or 8080.

Device mode

Communication mode

WEB: In this mode, all functions are available except for Spinel protocol.

In other modes you cannot view current readings on a WEB page, e-mails cannot be sent, HTTP GET and POST are unavailable, SNMP and ModBus protocols are inaccessible. In these modes TH2E only communicates via Spinel protocol.

TCP server: TH2E awaits incoming connection on the set port (Data port).

TCP client: TH2E establishes connection to the remote IP address (remote IP address) and port (Remote port).

UDP: TH2E communicates via UDP protocol. It awaits incoming messages on the data port.

Enable two communication protocols from the following three options at a time (choices are only available if the main communication mode is set to WEB.):

A) E-mail sending

This option allows e-mails to be sent if set in E-mails panel. This option is also affected by *Memory* panel settings if the CSV format e-mail sending is set.

B) Sending via HTTP protocols to a remote server

This option allows the HTTP GET and HTTP POST sending, this can be configured in *Sending* panel. This option is also affected by *Memory* panel settings if the HTTP POST in XML format sending is set.

C) Other protocols

Choose some of the following options:

- *Spinel packet*: Information of the measured-out values is periodically sent to Spinel port. (This option is only active in WEB mode.)
- *Modbus TCP*: Communicates with a superior system via ModBus TCP protocol on assigned port. (This option only works in WEB mode.)
- *Disabled*

Miscellaneous

ModBus port

Here you can set the port for ModBus RTU communication. Standard port is 502. (*Port is accessible only if the option is enabled.*)

Data port (Spinel)

Port number. Function of the data port depends on TH2E Mode (see below):

- *WEB mode*: When TCP data port is open, TH2E sends current readings every 10 seconds.
- *TCP server mode*: TH2E waits for incoming connection on this data Port. After establishing connection, TH2E awaits Spinel commands.

Remote IP address

Remote device's IP address (server mostly). TH2E connects to this device in TCP client mode. It communicates via Spinel protocol.

Remote port

Remote device's port number. TH2E connects to this device in TCP client mode. It communicates via Spinel protocol.

Device reset

This button resets all parameters of the device to factory defaults. IP address does not change, WEB port number will be changed to 80.

Security

Setting up access security for the web interface and the page designed for older mobile devices.

Fig. 7 – Security settings panel

Allow mobile view

WEB page for the mobile view (accessible at /wap.html) is not secured. This setting can allow or disallow the mobile view.

User's password ⁴

Enter password for user access. This level only allows viewing the current temperature. Access to settings is not allowed.

User Name is always “user”

If the user's password is entered, Administrator's password has to be entered as well.

⁴ This field is for entering the values only, there is nothing displayed after saving.

To cancel the password, leave the fields empty.

Administrator's password ⁴

Enter administrator's password here. This level also allows access to the settings.

Administrator's name is always "admin". To cancel the password, leave the fields empty.

Current administrator's password ⁴

If administrator's password has already been saved, enter it here. Otherwise, no password changes are allowed.

Disable Telnet (advanced users only!)

If you disable the Telnet protocol and encounter any issues during firmware playback, it may require service intervention by the manufacturer!

Disable fw upgrade (advanced users only!)

If you disable firmware upgrades, it may only be possible to perform any necessary service intervention through the device manufacturer.

Email

E-mail sending settings. *This function is activated globally in the Network panel!*

Network Security **Email** SNMP Sending Memory Sensors Other Info

Email settings

Email sending option is inactive. (Settings can be found in Network tab.)

SMTP server's name	smtp.example.com
SMTP port	587
From	th2e@example.com
To	admin@example.com
Send email when the threshold is exceeded	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

SMTP authorization

SMTP server requires verification	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Login	th2e@example.com
Password
Re-enter the password

Settings test

Send the test email	<input type="checkbox"/>
---------------------	--------------------------

Save Close

Fig. 8 – E-mail settings panel

SMTP server's name

Enter SMTP server's name or IP address, this server will be used to send e-mails. (The e-mail function can only be used with SMTP servers that do not require encrypted SSL communication.)

From

Fictional TME address – this address will be shown as “from” in the e-mails about the temperature.

To

E-mail address of the recipient of the alert e-mails or Memory content after the internal memory is full.⁵

SMTP authorization

You can enter login data if the SMTP server requires sender's identity check.⁶

Settings Test

This allows you to send a testing e-mail to check the settings.

SNMP

SNMP communication parameters are entered here. You can set the SNMP traps activation, periodical sending etc.

Network	Security	Email	SNMP	Sending	Memory	Sensors	Other	Info
SNMP settings								
Enable SNMP			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					
SNMP manager's IP address			<input type="text" value="192.168.1.222"/>					
Allow trap sending			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>					
Send SNMP trap when the threshold is exceeded			<input type="checkbox"/>					
Periodical sending of measured-out values			<input type="text" value="15"/>					
Read community name			<input type="text" value="public"/>					
Write community name			<input type="text" value="private"/>					
<input type="button" value="Save"/> <input type="button" value="Close"/>								

Fig. 9 – SNMP settings panel

⁵ Memory contents are sent only if this function is activated in the *Memory* panel.

⁶ This field is for entering the values only, there is nothing displayed after saving.

SNMP Manager's IP address

Address of the server gathering SNMP messages from all devices.

Allow trap sending

This checkbox activates SNMP trap sending.

SNMP Manager IP address

IP address of the server, that gathers SNMP messages from devices in the network.

Send a trap when threshold is exceeded

If the temperature exceeds the limits, set on *Sensor* panel, SNMP trap will be sent about this event.

Periodical sending of measured-out values

You can enter the interval for sending current temperature data to the SNMP manager. Temperature is sent as a SNMP trap. Interval is entered in minutes. For turning this feature off, please enter 0 as the interval.

Read community name

Enter SNMP read community name here.

Write community name

Enter SNMP write community name here.

Sending

Parameters for automatic sending of the measured-out temperature via HTTP protocol. Temperature can be sent as a HTTP GET or HTTP POST in XML format. *This function is activated globally in the Network panel!*

The screenshot shows a web interface with a top navigation bar containing tabs: Network, Security, Email, SNMP, Sending (selected), Memory, Sensors, Other, and Info. Below the tabs is a section titled "HTTP GET and POST settings" with a sub-note: "HTTP protocol sending option is active. (Settings can be found in Network tab.)". The settings are organized into sections:

- General Settings:**
 - WEB server's address:
 - WEB Port:
- HTTP GET ?**
 - GET sending interval:
 - Path:
- HTTP POST ?**
 - Path:

At the bottom right of the panel are two buttons: "Save" and "Close".

Fig. 10 – HTTP protocol sending settings panel

WEB server's address

Here enter URL or IP address of the WEB server that will receive measured-out values. If you are not certain, please contact your Administrator.

WEB port

Server's WEB port. Usually, the port number is 80 or 8080.

HTTP GET

HTTP GET allows you to send out measured-out values periodically.

GET sending interval

Enter the interval of sending HTTP GET with measured-out values. Enter the value in minutes.

Path

Enter the path to the script on the server. For example, if the complete address of the script is `http://example.com/api/th2e/get`, enter only this: `/api/th2e/get`

Maximum length is 50 characters a-zA-Z0-9.-/_=?

HTTP POST

HTTP POST sends the contents of TH2E's internal memory in an XML format, if this is set in *Memory* panel.

Path

Enter the path to the script on the server. For example, if the complete address of the script is `http://example.com/api/th2e/get`, enter only this: `/api/th2e/post`

Maximum length is 50 characters a-zA-Z0-9.-/_=?

Memory

This panel contains parameters for memory operations settings, actions upon memory full. This panel's contents may differ depending on the TH2E sensor. (See Tab 1 on page 5.)

Network	Security	Email	SNMP	Sending	Memory	Sensors	Other	Info
Memory settings?								
<i>Stored values memory will be erased upon saving settings in this tab!</i>								
Memory storing mode						Differential		
When 80% of the memory is full						Send as XML HTTP POST		
Interval for storing in the memory [min]						60		
Storing interval start from [HH:MM]						03:00		
						Save Close		

Fig. 11 – Memory settings panel

Memory storing mode

Choose the mode that will be used to store data in memory:

Time mode means, that measured-out values are periodically stored in memory once every X minutes.

Differential mode means, that a hysteresis is set for each measured quantity⁷. Record is stored only if the change is bigger than the set hysteresis.

Logging limit values is a mode that only saves the value at which the tendency of measured quantity changes. (For example when temperature tendency changes – it stops growing and starts falling, and vice versa). This mode is particularly convenient when watching regulation systems for temperature or humidity. Hysteresis can also be set for this mode.

When 80% of the memory is full

No action: When the memory is full, the oldest records just become re-written by the new ones.

Send as XML HTTP POST: When the memory is full, all records are sent as a body of an HTTP POST in XML format according to the *Sending* panel settings.

Send as a CSV file via e-mail: All records are sent as a CSV attachment of e-mail according to the *E-mails* panel settings.

Interval for storing in the memory

Enter here, how often the values shall be stored in the memory. Entry is in minutes. Expected number is in range of 1 to 1440 (that is 1 minute to 1 day). This setting only applies in *Time mode*.

If the period is a number incommensurable with the number of minutes in a day (1440), the time between the last record before the "*Storing interval start from*" and the first after it will be shorter than the desired period.

Logging time can differ from the actual measuring time for up to +3 sec.

⁷ Hysteresis principals are explained in Fig. **13** on page 24.

Sensors

Parameters affecting measuring. Temperature unit, values watching, etc. After choosing this panel, choose the quantity you want to set up.

Sensor settings

Stored values memory will be erased upon saving any of the asterisk () marked rows.*

* Sensor type: Temperature / Humidity (TH3x) Autodetect

Values watch	Temperature	Humidity	Dew point
Activate values watching	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Maximal value	75	100	
Minimal value	-10	0	
Hysteresis	1	1	

Memory

* Store in memory	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
* Hysteresis for differential storing	3,0	2,0	

Save Close

Fig. 12 – Single quantities settings panel

Sensor type

Chose the type of sensor connected or click *Autodetect* button and wait for TH2E to autodetect the sensor. You can choose from these types of sensors:

- 1) Temperature (DS)
- 2) Temperature (TMP)
- 3) Temperature / Humidity (TH15)⁸
- 4) Temperature / Humidity (TH3x) – factory default

Values watching

Activate values watching

If this field is checked, following threshold values are being watched.

⁸ This older type of sensor with green-red marking "TH2E" supports TH2E up to serial number 0436/14732 (ie manufactured up to approx. 4/2020).

Maximum value

When this value is exceeded, according to other settings e-mail, SNMP trap etc. will be sent. Value on the WEB page will be highlighted as a warning that some limit was exceeded.

Enter the value in units chosen in panel *Other* at *Temperature units* item.

Minimum value

When the value drops below this value, according to other settings e-mail, SNMP trap etc. will be sent. Value on the WEB page will be highlighted as a warning that some limit was exceeded.

Enter the value in units chosen in panel *Other* at *Temperature units* item.

Hysteresis

Hysteresis applied for set thresholds.

Value is entered as an integer and applies below upper threshold and above lower threshold – see Fig. 13.

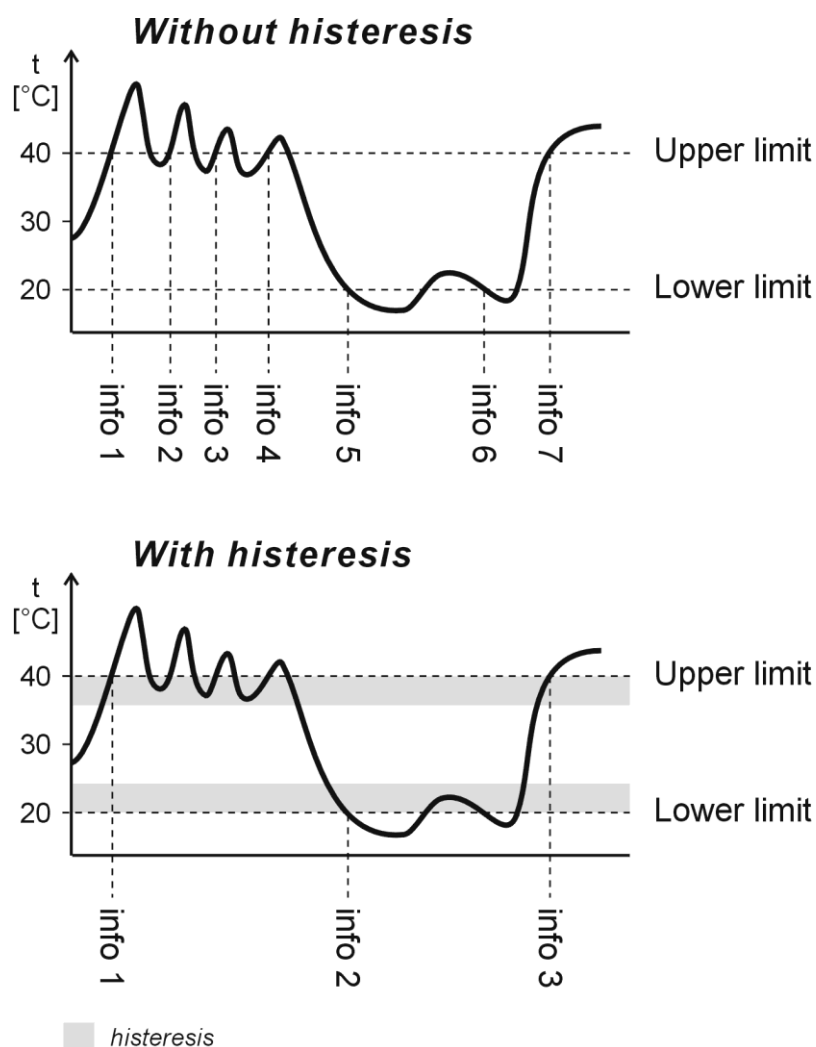


Fig. 13 – Hysteresis

Values marked as “info” are temperatures where a message is sent about exceeding limits.

Memory

Log into memory

If this field is checked, quantity is being logged in the memory. It depends on the settings in *Memory* panel.

Hysteresis for differential logging

Enter hysteresis for the differential saving. Expected entry: number 1 or higher with one decimal accuracy. This setting only applies in *Differential* mode or *Logging limit values* mode.

Other

Here you can set language, device name, date, time and some other parameters.

Setting	Value
Name of the device	Storage
Language	English
Temperature units	Fahrenheit [°F]
Erase the extreme values memory	<input type="checkbox"/>
Display extreme values time in words	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Date and time	
Synchronize device's time with NTP server	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
NTP server's IP address	123.120.156.5
Time zone	Brasilia - Brazil - BR (GMT -3:00)
Auto daylight saving	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Synchronize device's time with this PC's time	<input type="checkbox"/>

Fig. 14 – Other parameters panel

Name of the device

This string can be used to label TH2E, for example by its location etc.

Language

Interface language. English and Czech available.⁹

Temperature units

Units to display temperatures.

⁹ More languages can be added if required.

Available are: Celsius, Fahrenheit a Kelvin.¹⁰

Erase the extreme memory

If this field is checked, extreme memory for all quantities will be erased upon saving the settings. (Extreme memory saves minimal and maximal values for all quantities)

TH2E versions with RTC circuit have this memory backed up against power loss. Each extreme record has its time marker. (See Tab 1 on page 5.)

Display extreme values time in words

If checked, time of extreme values will be displayed on the main page as a word expression: *An hour ago, Yesterday* etc... If it is unchecked, the time will be displayed as a standard time value in the national format (date and time).

Date and Time

You can store measured-out values in the memory. Each record has its time marker. Current time can be updated automatically from NTP server or once from the time of the PC you view the WEB interface on.

Synchronize time with NTP server

If this field is checked, device synchronizes with NTP server (from Internet). (To make this work, TH2E has to have an Internet connection and set *Gateway's IP address* in *Network* panel.)

NTP server's IP address

Enter IP address of the NTP server. This server has to be accessible from the network TH2E is connected to.

Time zone

Choose a city that is in the same time zone as your location.

Auto daylight saving

Check this box if you want the device to automatically change its internal clock on daylight saving and back.

Synchronize TH2E's time with your PC's time

If TH2E is not in a network that has Internet connection, this allows you to synchronize TH2E's internal clock with your PC's clock.

(ModBus TCP port settings have been moved to Network panel.)

¹⁰ If Fahrenheit degrees (°F) are chosen, an error of 0.1 °F may occur in some cases.

Info

Other information about the device, MAC address, firmware version and useful links.



The screenshot shows a web interface with a top navigation bar containing tabs: Network, Security, Email, SNMP, Sending, Memory, Sensors, Other, and Info. The 'Info' tab is active. Below the navigation bar, the main content area is titled 'Information about the device' and contains the following information:

- Device type: TH2E
- S/N: 0436/0721
- MAC address: 00-20-4A-B5-8D-F1
- Firmware version: 7.2/19 (Created 02.06.2023 11:04:31)
- Core: TH2E; v0436.04.27; f66 97;
- Browser: Firefox 113

Below this, there is a section titled 'Supplier of the device' with the following information:

- Name: Papouch s.r.o.
- Web site: www.papouch.com

Next is a section titled 'Links' with the following links:

- XML file containing current measured-out values: [fresh.xml](#)
- XML file containing current configuration: [settings.xml](#)
- XML file containing measurement history(reading of all records): [history.xml](#)
- XML file containing measurement history (reading of last records): [history.xml?last](#)
- Simple page viewing current values. Meant for PDAs, Mobil phones etc.: [wap.html](#)

A 'Close' button is located in the bottom right corner of the panel.

Fig. 15 – Other information panel

Links

This part contains links to XML files and mobile view pages in the device.

Warning: Reading history in XML format is very demanding. Reading the history may take several dozens of minutes. If you click multiple links at a time, it may result in system instability and TH2E's WEB interface might be unavailable for a protracted period of time.

TELNET CONFIGURATION

Telnet can be disabled [this way through the web interface](#).

Connection

Unknown IP address

For setting the IP address we recommend using *Ethernet Configurator* (more on page 11).

- 1) Open a window with command prompt (In Windows OS, click *Run* and type *cmd*.)
- 2) Make a record to ARP table:
 - a. Type `arp -d` and confirm by Enter. That deletes current ARP table.
 - b. Following command assigns IP address to MAC address:
`arp -s [new_ip_address] [MAC_address]`
example: `arp -s 192.168.1.254 00-20-4a-80-65-6e`
- 3) Open Telnet – by typing `telnet` and pressing Enter. ¹¹
- 4) Type `open [new_ip_address] 1` and confirm.
- 5) Terminal shows an error message after a moment. Nevertheless, this action is essential for correct IP address ARP entry.
- 6) Connect to the IP address of the TH2E. (by typing `open [IP address in dot format] 9999` and Enter.)
- 7) Now you have entered to the configuration of the Module. IP address is not yet set. It needs to be set in menu *Server Configuration > IP Address*.
- 8) If the IP address is valid, TH2E writes welcoming information ending by text:
Press Enter for Setup Mode
Now press Enter or the configuration will be terminated.
- 9) Device writes complete settings.
- 10) At the end of the entry, you can see „Change setup:” text containing groups of parameters that are configurable. For changing the network parameters choose *Server*. Here you can set a new IP address and other parameters.

¹¹ In OS Windows 10, the client for Telnet is not a standard part of the system. Installation procedure:

- a) Enter “windows features” to search bar in Windows 10 and choose *Turn Windows features on or off*.
- b) Windows features window opens, check Telnet Client and click OK.

IP address is known

- 1) In OS Windows click on Start/Run and type `telnet` and confirm.
- 2) Connect to the IP address of the TME (by typing `open [IP address in dot format] 9999` and Enter).
- 3) If the IP address is valid, TME writes welcoming information ending by text:


```
Press Enter for Setup Mode
```

 Now press Enter or the configuration will be terminated.
- 4) Device writes complete settings.
- 5) At the end of the entry, you can see „Change setup:” text containing groups of parameters that are configurable. For changing the network parameters choose Server.

Telnet main menu

You can choose the menu items by pressing the number before them and confirming by Enter.

Menu structure is:

```
Change Setup:
  0 Server
    ...
  7 Defaults
  8 Exit without save
  9 Save and exit           Your choice ?
```

Server

Basic Ethernet settings.

Following items are in this part:

```
IP Address : (192) . (168) . (001) . (122)
Set Gateway IP Address (N) ?
Netmask: Number of Bits for Host Part (0=default) (16)
Change telnet config password (N) ?
```

IP Address

TME's IP address. Enter the numbers separately and divide them by Enter.

Default: 192.168.1.254

Set Gateway IP Address

Gateway IP address

Type “Y” in the “Set Gateway IP Address” item to change the address. Enter the numbers separately and divide them by Enter.

Netmask

You can set here how many bits from IP address make the network part.

Subnet mask is entered as a number of bits determining range of possible IP addresses of the local network. If for example 2 is entered, subnet mask is 255.255.255.252 . Entered value indicates number of bits from right. Maximum is 32.

Default: 8

Example:

Mask 255.255.255.0 (binary 11111111 11111111 11111111 00000000) -> number 8.

Mask 255.255.255.252 (binary 11111111 11111111 11111111 11111100) -> number 2.

Change telnet config password

Enter new Password

This item sets the password that is required before entering the Telnet configuration or via WEB interface (Administrator's password).

Type "Y" at „Change telnet config password“ to change the password

Factory Defaults

By pressing number 7 you can set the device to factory defaults.

This option sets the TH2E to defaults. IP address does not change, WEB port number will be changed to 80.

Exit without save

Ends the telnet session without saving.

Save and exit

This choice saves the changes. If some settings are changed, device restarts. That may take up to 30 seconds.

HOW TO CONNECT TO TH2E

See page 6 for a brief overview of the ways in which TH2E values can be read.

Web interface

After entering the device's IP address (the default address from the factory is 192.168.1.254) into the web browser, a page with fig. 16 is displayed. The page shows the current values, sensor name (if provided), and set limits. If any of the limits are exceeded, they are highlighted in color. The current values can only be monitored in web mode.

In the top right corner, there is a button with a gear symbol that opens the device configuration window.

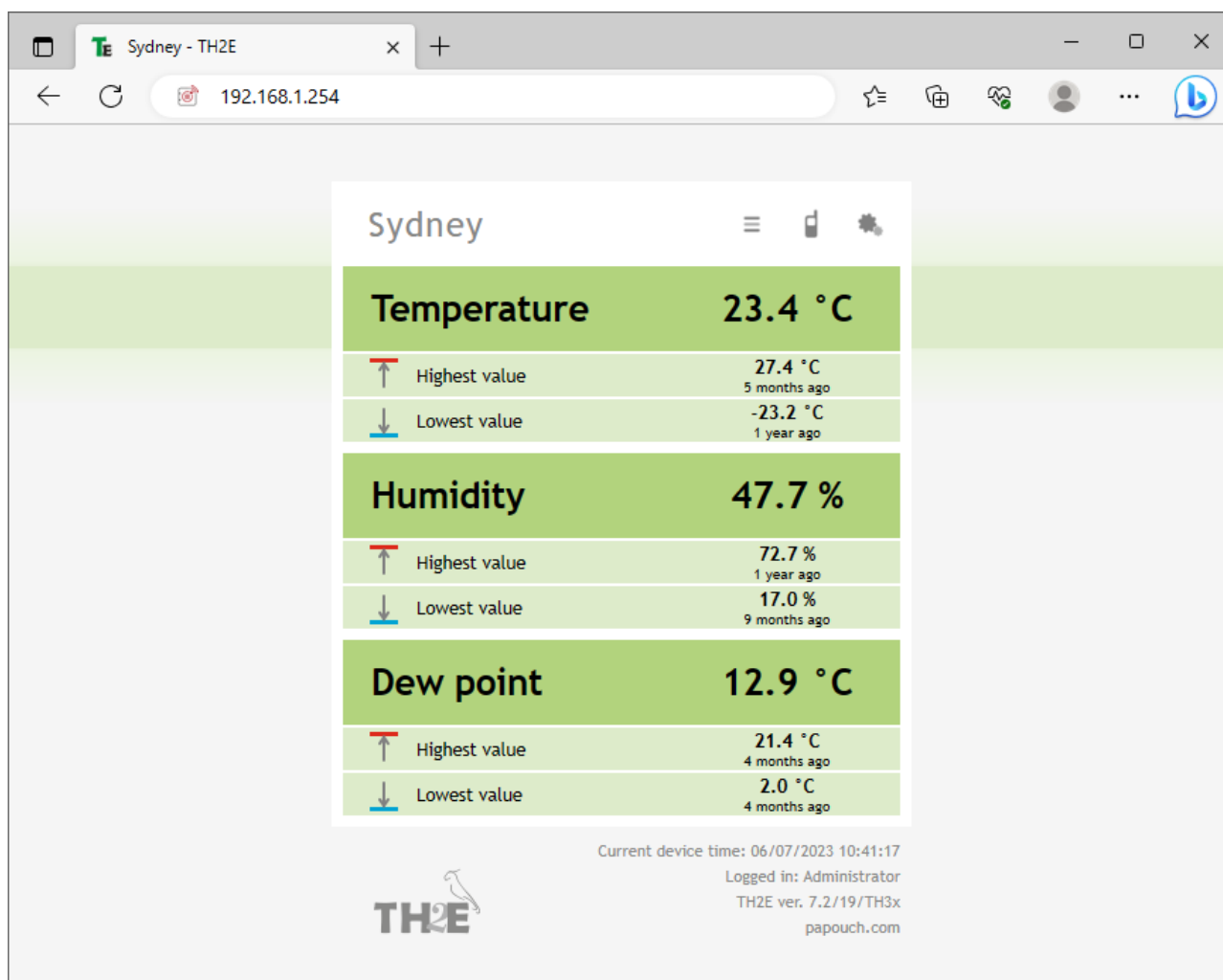


fig. 16 – Main web screen

Simple version

☰ Simple form of the displayed page can be activated by clicking the icon with three stripes. This is very useful when you need to have the window smaller or when you view multiple devices on a single page. (More information about that is below following figure.)

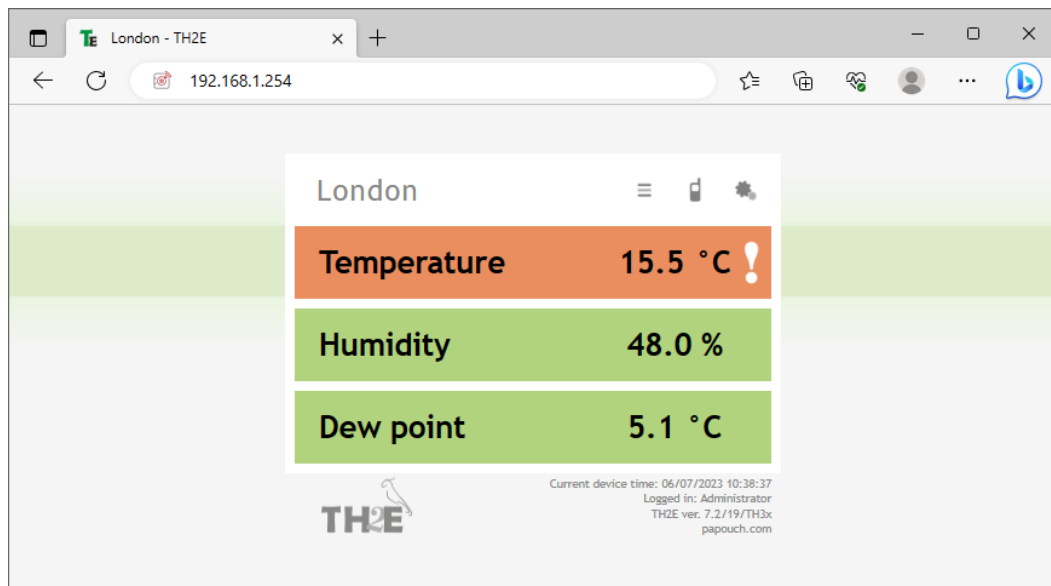


Fig. 17 – Simplified display and example of user-defined limit exceedance indication

Viewing multiple sensors on a single page

If you have more than one device, you can view multiple sensors on one page. Small example is on following figure.

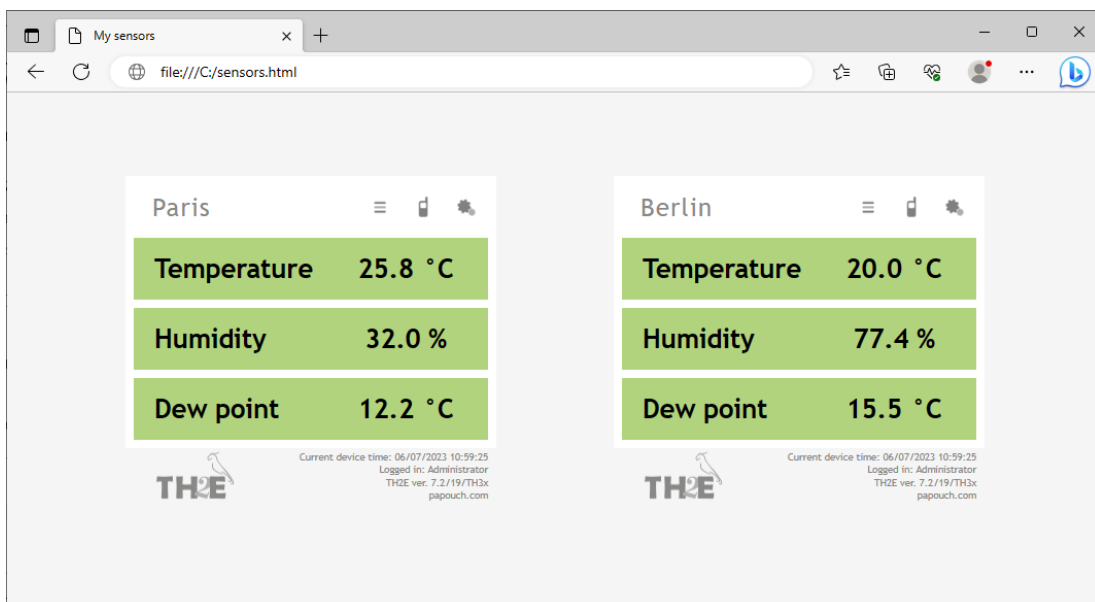


Fig. 18 – Display values from multiple TH2E on one page

The simplest way to implement the above example is to use a static page with html iframes:


- 1) Create a new file named *sensors.html*

2) Copy following text to the file:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=utf-8">
  <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge" >
  <title>My Sensors</title>
</head>
<style>
  body {
    background-color: #F5F5F5; display: flex; justify-content: space-evenly;
    height: 100vh; margin: 0; align-items: center; flex-wrap: wrap;
  }
  iframe {
    border: none; min-width: 200px; height: 340px; width: 360px;
  }
</style>
<body>
  <!-- Rewrite the examples below with your TH2E addresses.
       Change the number of lines according to how many TH2Es you have. -->
  <iframe src="http://192.168.1.56/index.html?mini"></iframe>
  <iframe src="http://192.168.1.38/index.html?mini"></iframe>
</body>
</html>
```

- 3) Number of devices depends on number of lines starting by text `<iframe>`. You can add as many as you like. Only thing you have to do is to change the IP addresses by IP addresses of your devices.
- 4) You can save the file to any location, but be careful about the absolute path the TME.
- 5) If you have saved the file to your C drive root, you can view the page from your browser by entering: `file:///C:/sensors.html`

WEB on legacy devices without JavaScript support

 You can display simple WEB page by clicking the phone icon. This simple WEB page supports all the legacy devices that have no support for JavaScript. Mobile version is available on address: `http://[Device's-IP-address]/wap.html`

XML file

From the TH2E, you can get the currently measured-outs values, limits and the sensor's name in a text file in XML format. The file is at [http://\[IP_address_of_sensor\]/fresh.xml](http://[IP_address_of_sensor]/fresh.xml) – for example, <http://192.168.1.254/fresh.xml> for the default settings of TH2E.

```
<root xmlns="http://www.papouch.com/xml/th2e/act">
  <sns id="1" type="1" status="0" unit="0" val="20.1" w-min="" w-max=""
    e-min-val="-15.3" e-max-val="37.0"
    e-min-dte="02/15/2021 07:19:45" e-max-dte="06/30/2019 17:10:59" />
  <sns id="2" type="2" status="0" unit="3" val="46.9" w-min="" w-max=""
    e-min-val="17.3" e-max-val="100.0"
    e-min-dte="06/30/2019 17:20:34" e-max-dte="10/15/2015 22:15:22" />
  <sns id="3" type="3" status="0" unit="0" val="8.4" w-min="" w-max=""
    e-min-val="-17.1" e-max-val="22.5"
    e-min-dte="02/15/2021 07:20:13" e-max-dte="06/13/2020 15:43:22" />
  <status frm="1" location="U Papoucha" time="06/02/2023 14:59:11" />
</root>
```

There are XML tags *sns* for each quantity and also *status* tag:

status

location

User defined device name.

time

Current device time.

sns

id

The ordinal number of the quantity. (First number is 1.)

type

Quantity type, it can reach these values:

- 1 temperature from range -40 to +125 °C or -55 to +125 °C ¹²
- 2 humidity from 0 to 100 %
- 3 dew point

status

Describes status of the measured value. It can be:

- 0 valid value, currently measured-out value
- 1 waiting for first measuring
- 2 measured-out value exceeded user defined upper limit
- 3 measured-out value dropped below user defined lower limit.
- 4 measuring error or sensor error (means damaged sensor or cable)

¹² See Tab 1 on page 5.

unit

Currently set temperature units:

- 0.....Celsius degrees
- 1.....Fahrenheit degrees
- 2.....Kelvin

val

Current value in units specified in *Unit* parameter, as a number with one decimal. (Validity of the value describes *status* attribute.)

w-min, w-max

Lower (*w-min*) and upper (*w-max*) limit of the value. These are the user defined limits. The value is a number with one decimal.

e-min-val, e-max-val

The lowest (*e-min-val*) and the highest (*e-max-val*) measured-out value from the last reset or from when the device was made. (You can reset this memory in [Other](#) panel.)

e-min-dte, e-max-dte

Date and time of the extreme records: minimal (*e-min-dte*) and maximal (*e-max-dte*) measured-out values (*e-min-val* a *e-max-val*). (You can reset this memory in [Other](#) panel.)

Sending values to server using HTTP GET

All measured values from TH2E can be inserted into a website using a scripting language (such as PHP), which processes the values from the sensor as an HTTP parameter of the GET request. The device periodically calls the script on an Internet (or intranet) server with the actually measured values in the GET parameter. On the server, this value can be stored as a variable and further processed - for example, stored in a log, displayed on the website, etc.

Path to the script and sending interval must be set. Interval can be from 1 to 1440 minutes.

HTTP GET

This request is sent as parameters in the message address as a standard HTTP GET parameters.

Example:

```
http://www.example.com/script.php?mac=00-20-4A-B4-8D-F1&name=Sklad&tempS=0&tempV=21.8&humS=0&humV=37.4&dewS=0&dewV=6.6
```

As you can see in the example, request is in a format known to the WEB programmers as a standard forms data sending format. There is no need to learn new ways and you can use standard mechanism (`<form name="myform" action=...`).

Request is sent in period set in item [GET sending](#) interval on page [19](#).

HTTP GET Parameters are following:

- mac MAC address of the device.
- name device name defined by user.
- tempS Describes the status of currently measured value:
0 valid value, currently measured-out value

- 1awaiting first measurement
- 2measured-out value exceeded user defined upper limit
- 3measured-out value dropped below user defined lower limit
- 4measuring error or sensor error (means damaged sensor or cable)

tempV.....Measured-out temperature as a number with one decimal. (In degrees Celsius)

humS.....Status of the measured-out humidity (It is the same as for the temperature)

humV.....Measured-out value as a decimal number without units.

dewS.....Status of the dew point. (It is the same as for the temperature)

dewV.....Dew point as a decimal number without units. (in degrees Celsius)

HTTP GET settings - examples

Help for entering the path to the script is displayed when cursor is over HTTP GET title.

Example 1:

What you need to process:

There is a script *script.asp* on your server awaiting the data from TH2E. Full path to the script is *http://www.example1.com/script.asp*

Script expects the temperature in *temp* parameter.

Solution:

You need to set up these items:

WEB server IP address 218.25.14.3
 Server name *www.example1.com*
 WEB port 80
 Script folder..... /ext
 Script name..... *script.asp*

Result URL address:

http://www.example1.com/script.asp?mac=00-20-4A-B4-8D-F1&name=Venku&tempS=0&tempV=22.9 &humS=0&humV=38.4&dewS=0&dewV=8.0

Example 2 – measurement error:

What you need to process:

There is a script *get.php* awaiting data from TH2E. Full path to the script is:

http://www.example2.com/scripts/get.php

Solution:

You need to set up these items:

WEB server IP address 218.25.14.3
 Server name *www.example2.com*
 WEB port 80
 Script folder..... /ext
 Script name..... *get.asp*

Result URL address:

http://www.example2.com/ext/get.php?mac=00-20-4A-B4-8D-F1&name=Skld&tempS=4&tempV=0.0 &humS=4&humV=0.0&dewS=4&dewV=0.0

TCP connection – WEB mode

TH2E allows you to work as TCP client even in WEB mode¹³, awaiting connection on defined port (Adjustable at: *Network/data port*). This mode is particularly convenient if a remote system connects actively to TH2E and requests measured-out values.

TH2E behaves as a server and waits for a connection on its IP address and data port. After establishing connection, it sends measured-out values every 10 seconds in Spinel protocol.¹⁴

Message format

This is a description of the packet's data part in Spinel protocol (example on the next page):

Acknowledge code: ACK 0EH

Parameters: [(id)(status)(value)] [(id)(status)(value)] [(id)(status)(value)]

Id	Quantity identifier	length: 1 byte
	Identifier tells you what quantity are the following three bytes about. It can be there values: 01H → Temperature, 02H → Humidity, 03H → Dew point	

status	Status of the measured-out value	length: 1 byte
	Status of the measured-out value for the channel with number from previous byte <i>chn</i> . Bits 0 and 1 are set/reset right after any limit is overrun, hysteresis does not apply.	
bit 0, 1	00 = measured-out value is inside the limits (or the watching is off)	
	01 = lower limit is overrun	
	10 = upper limit is overrun	
bit 3, 2	00 = measured-out value is inside the measuring range	
	01 = measured-out value is below measuring range (underflow)	
	10 = measured-out value exceeded the measuring range (overflow)	
bit 7 (MSb)	0 = measured-out value je invalid	
	1 = measured-out value je valid	

value	Value	length: 2 byte
	Current measured-out value as s 16bit integer with sign (signed integer) ¹⁵ multiplied tenfold. Bytes are in order MSB:LSB. Current value with one decimal accuracy can be obtained as following: $current_value = value / 10$	

¹³ WEB mode is default TH2E's mode. It can be changed in *Network* panel.

¹⁴ Format is compatible with Spinel 97. More info at: <https://en.papouch.com/spinel>.

¹⁵ Negative numbers are stated as two's complement. Two's complement is a method of coding negative numbers in binary. Absolute value of the negative number can be obtained as following:

Number (two's complement) ...FFC6H

Minus one.....FFC6H – 1 = FFC5H

Negative resultFFC5H → 003AH, Which is 58 in decimal. The result is -58.

Examples:**Automatic message:**

```
2AH, 61H, 00H, 11H, 31H, 45H, 0EH, 01H, 80H, 00H, E4H, 02H, 80H, 01H, 59H, 03H, 80H, 00H, 40H, DBH, 0DH
```

Measured-out temperature is 1.7 °C and humidity 57.0 %. Dew point is -5.7 °C.

Now the highlighted bytes description:

0EH → Automatic message flag

01H → Temperature:

80H → value valid and within range

00H,E4H → 00E4H → 228 → divided by ten → 22.8 °C

02H → Humidity:

80H → value is valid and within range

01H,59H → 0159H → 345 → divided by ten → 34.5 %

03H → dew point:

80H → value is valid an in range

00H,40H → 0040H → 64 → divided by ten → 6.4 °C

TCP connection – TCP and UDP mode

In modes TCP server, TCP client and UDP, TH2E communicates via Spinel protocol. It is a standard request-response communication that is most commonly used. This protocol can be used for configuration and reading values form TH2E.

Detailed description of TH2E Spinel protocol is in a separate document, containing examples with comments. It can be found on our WEB site papouch.com in TH2E part.

SNMP

SNMP contains objects with the current TH2E states. A detailed description of the objects follows. A MIB table that you can import into your SNMP manager can be downloaded from papouch.com. TH2E uses SNMP version 1.

The screenshot shows the iReasoning MIB Browser interface. The left pane displays a hierarchical MIB tree under the address `.1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.2.1.1.1`. The tree structure is as follows:

- iso.org.dod.internet
 - mgmt
 - private
 - enterprises
 - Papouch_com
 - TH2E
 - ver_1
 - device
 - deviceName
 - psAlarmString
 - tableChannels
 - channels
 - channel
 - inChStatus
 - inChValue
 - inChUnits
 - tableWatchValue
 - watchValTable
 - watchValEntry
 - watchEnabled
 - limitHi
 - limitLo
 - limitHyst

The right pane shows a 'Result Table' with columns: Name/OID, Value, Type, IP:Port. Below the table is a detailed view of the selected object:

| | |
|---------|---|
| Name | inChStatus |
| OID | .1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.2.1.1.1 |
| MIB | TheV01-MIB |
| Syntax | INTEGER |
| Access | read-only |
| Status | current |
| DefVal | |
| Indexes | index |
| Descr | Channel status:
0 =OK, 1 =Not available, 2 =Over-flow, 3 =Under-flow, 4 =Error |

The status bar at the bottom of the window shows the full path: `.iso.org.dod.internet.private.enterprises.Papouch_com.TH2E.ver_1.tableChannels.channels.channel.inChStatus`.

Fig. 19 – MIB tree

Tip: If you want to browse the whole SNMP tree using SNMPWALK utility (Linux), you need to specify exactly where the readout should start after the IP address. For example:

```
snmpwalk -v1 -c public 192.168.1.254 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248
```

If you only read with IP address, you will get just basic system IOD objects of the device.

Using SNMP

Include in your SNMP manager the description of the MIB table from *TH2E_v01.MIB file*.¹⁶

Then you must set the "Read community" option to "public"

All SNMP objects in TH2E are accessible for reading only.

SNMP objects – quantities

Following objects are available for each quantity. Temperature has *object id* 1, humidity is 2 and dew point is 3.

Status of the Quantity

Name: inChStatus

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.2.1.1.1.1 to 3

description: Quantity status. It describes current status of measurement. Following states can occur:

- 0 → Value is valid and within limits.
- 1 → Value was not measured-out yet.
- 2 → Value is valid and upper limit was exceeded.
- 3 → Value is valid and below lower limit.
- 4 → Value is invalid – measurement error.

Measured-out value

Name: inChValue

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.2.1.1.2.1 to 3

Description: Measured-out value as an integer. Real value can be obtained by dividing the number by ten.

Unit

Name: inChUnits

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.2.1.1.3.1 to 3

Description: Unit of the value. It can be:

- 0 → degrees Celsius.
- 1 → degrees Fahrenheit.
- 2 → Kelvins.
- 3 → percents (humidity)

Values Watch

Name: modeWatch

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.3.1.1.1.1 to 3

Description: It indicates the status of values watching on this channel. 1: watching is active, 0: watching is inactive.

¹⁶ These files can be downloaded from: papouch.com .

Upper limit

Name: limitHi

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.3.1.1.2.1 to 3

Description: Upper limit of the value watching. When this limit is overrun, action is executed due to other settings. Value is always in degrees Celsius for temperature.

Lower limit

Name: limitLo

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.3.1.1.3.1 to 3

Description: Lower limit of the value watching. When this limit is overrun, action is executed due to other settings. Value is always in degrees Celsius for temperature.

Hysteresis

Name: limitHy

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.3.1.1.4.1 to 3

Description: Hysteresis of both limits. Description of hysteresis and principal explanation can be found on page 23. Value is always in degrees Celsius for temperature.

SNMP objects – general

Following objects apply to whole device.

Device name

Name: deviceName

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.1.1.0

Description: User defined name of TH2E.

Alarm text

Name: psAlarmString

Object ID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.18248.20.1.1.2.0

Description: text of the alarm message when some of the limits is overrun.

Automatic traps

The TH2E enables sending out automatic traps. There are two settings for the traps: enable/disable sending, and the receiver's IP address (SNMP manager).

Depending on the settings, the traps are sent when the quantity goes out of the preset quantity limits, and a trap with the measured quantity value is sent out regularly.

Trap 1 – Quantity outside of limits

The trap contains the quantity value that has overrun a limit and the limit value.

This trap is only sent out if the quantity goes beyond the preset limits. The trap can only be delivered if the SNMP manager's IP address is set correctly.

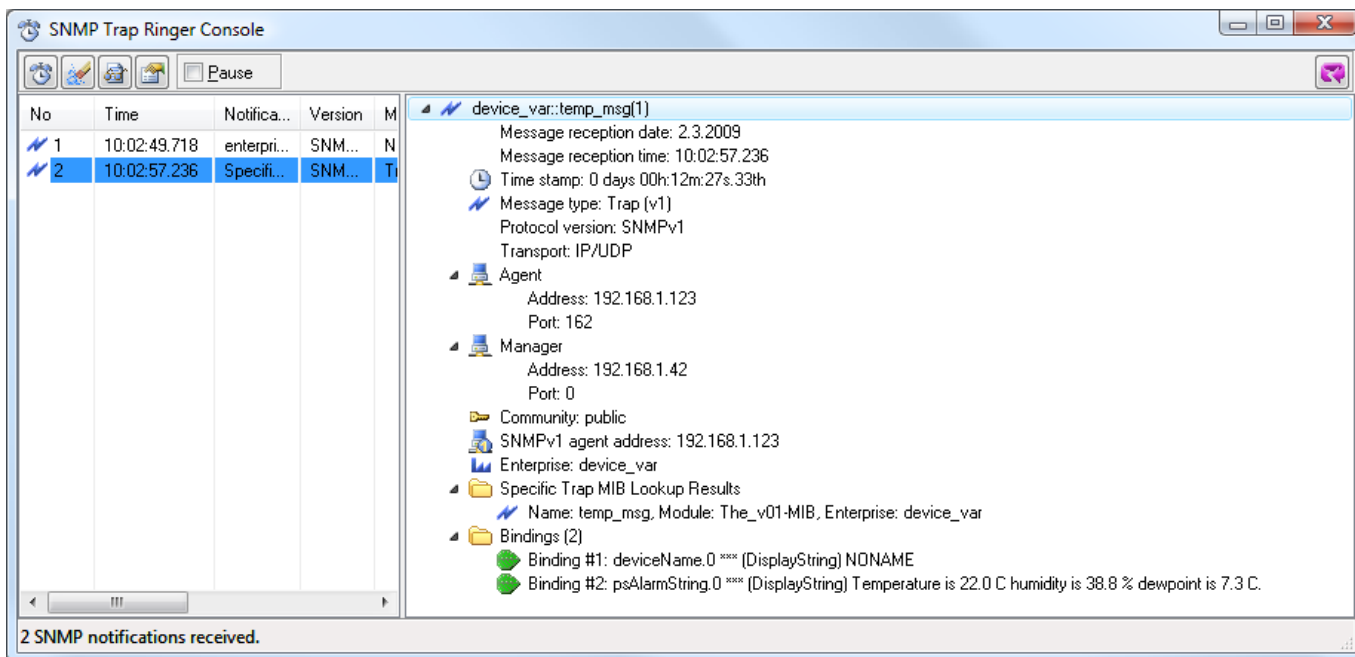


Fig. 20 – SNMP trap upon overrunning the specified limit

Trap 2 – Current measured values

In this trap all current values are sent, also the name of the device.

The trap is only sent if a non-zero period is set.

Sending e-mails

TME can send an e-mail with information upon these events:

- Some of the limits is overrun
- Memory is full

Some of the limits is overrun

TH2E can send e-mail information that some of the limits have been overrun.

This e-mail message can be easily forwarded to a mobile phone as an SMS using variety of mobile providers.

Memory is full

When the memory is full, e-mail can be sent containing CSV file attachment with all the records from memory. This function can be adjusted in *Memory* panel.

Modbus protocol

MODBUS TCP is a standard industrial protocol. TH2E can communicate via Modbus TCP. Complete information about the protocol can be found at: www.modbus.org.

Memory table – Input Register

| Address | Access | Function | Name |
|--|--------|----------|--|
| Values and states of each channel – sorted by channel | | | |
| 0x0000 | read | 0x04 | Temperature – Status |
| 0x0001 | read | 0x04 | Temperature – Value signed integer |
| 0x0002 | read | 0x04 | Temperature – Value float (3. a 2. byte) |
| 0x0003 | read | 0x04 | Temperature – Value float (1. a 0. byte) |
| 0x0004 | read | 0x04 | Humidity – Status |
| 0x0005 | read | 0x04 | Humidity – Value signed integer |
| 0x0006 | read | 0x04 | Humidity – Value float (3. a 2. byte) |
| 0x0007 | read | 0x04 | Humidity – Value float (1. a 0. byte) |
| 0x0008 | read | 0x04 | Dew point – Status |
| 0x0009 | read | 0x04 | Dew point – Value signed integer |
| 0x000A | read | 0x04 | Dew point – Value float (3. a 2. byte) |
| 0x000B | read | 0x04 | Dew point – Value float (1. a 0. byte) |

Values and current states of channels

Values are available in two formats simultaneously: As a 16bit signed integer (MSB:LSB – decimal value multiplied tenfold).

Second value is a decimal number in 32bit float format according to IEEE 754 standard¹⁷.

Function codes:

0x04 – Read Input register

Memory position and length:

| | | |
|------------------|---------|--|
| Starting address | 2 Bytes | Temperature: 0x0000
Humidity: 0x0004
Dew point: 0x0008 |
| Register count | 2 Bytes | 4 |

Parameters:

| | | |
|-----------------|--------|---|
| Number of bytes | 1 Byte | 8 |
| Status | 2 Byte | 0x0000 – value is valid and in range
0x0001 – value not available yet
0x0002 – upper limit exceeded
Other values – other error |

¹⁷ IEEE 754 description is available here: http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/IEEE_754

| | | |
|-------------|--------|--|
| Value INT | 2 Byte | Measured-out value as signed integer. |
| Value float | 4 Byte | Measured-out value. 32 bit float by IEEE 754 |

MEMORY

Memory in TH2E is for saving measured-out values. Contents of the memory can be read at any time as an XML file, they can be sent as an XML file to your server or they can be sent by e-mail as a CSV file.

Memory storing for each value can be set individually. Record with time stamp is stored in the internal memory on startup as well.

Memory has a capacity for 1000 records. (One record is a value from one quantity, so the memory has a capacity of 333 records for all quantities.) Memory behaves as a circle buffer, meaning that when it is full, the oldest records are subsequently re-written by the recent ones.

After the whole content of the memory is sent as an XML or CSV file, memory is erased.

Each record has its own precise time marker.

Logging modes

Logging is done in three different modes:

Time mode

Log is created once every X minutes.

Differential mode

In differential mode, hysteresis is set. Log is stored once the value changes more than the pre-set hysteresis and this from the last stored value. Only significant changes are logged and memory is saved.

Example: We measure temperature and humidity in a refrigerator box. Temperature for inside the box has been set to -18 °C. Fluctuations up to 1°C are irrelevant. Therefore, hysteresis is set to 1.0 °C. If the temperature fluctuates from -17.1°C to -18.9 °C no value is logged. If however temperature goes up to -17.0 °C, record will be stored in the memory. Next log will be created when temperature goes outside the range of -16.1 °C to -17.9 °C. Not only temperature will be logged, but all quantities set to log. (You can of course set a specific hysteresis for humidity and dew point as well.)

Logging limit values

This is a mode that only saves the value at which the tendency of measured quantity changes. (For example, when temperature tendency changes – it stops growing and starts falling, and vice versa). This mode is particularly convenient when watching regulation systems for temperature or humidity. Hysteresis can also be set for this mode.

WARNING: Loading the entire measurement history in XML format is very time-consuming for the device. Retrieving the complete history takes several tens of seconds. Use this function only if absolutely necessary. Sending multiple consecutive queries for the history in a short period can cause instability in the device, and the web interface may become unavailable for an extended period of time.

XML

Memory contents can be obtained as follows:

HTTP POST

Whole memory content can be sent as an HTTP POST in XML format. (This function is configured in *Memory* panel.)

History.xml file

Whole memory content is accessible in *history.xml*.

- All memory contents in XML format can be obtained by reading *history.xml* (with no parameter).
- Last 30 records can be obtained by entering the *last* parameter.
(Example: *http://192.168.1.254/history.xml?last*)

XML file contains main *root* element which contains *event* elements with individual records. *event* element is in following format:

```
<event type="tmp" value=" 22.40" time="02/25/2009 04:55:13" />
<event type="hum" value=" 38.50" time="02/25/2009 04:55:13" />
<event type="dew" value=" 7.60" time="02/25/2009 04:55:13" />
<event type="res" value=" 0.0" time="02/25/2009 04:57:00" />
```

type attribute defines elements as follows:

- tmp.....temperature
- hum.....humidity
- dew.....dew point
- res.....last time record (time when the device has been turned off)

CSV file

TH2E can also send the content of its memory as a CSV file. After sending the CSV file, memory is automatically erased.

Each row contains these records divided by semicolon:

record id

Number of the record for identification purposes.

date and time

Date and time of the record.

measured-out value

Value of the measured quantity.

FAQ

What needs to be set for my TH2E to work in the network?

Only thing you have to set-up for TH2E to work is the network parameters for your Network. (IP address and Subnet mask.) Settings are described for Windows OS.

- 1.) Connect your TH2E to the network and run [Ethernet Configurator](#) program (see Fig. 4).
- 2.) Click “Add device” and enter MAC address of your TH2E and desired IP address.
- 3.) Click “Set”
- 4.) Now you can open the WEB interface of your TH2E using any browser.

How do I get TH2E's IP address?

- 1.) Default IP address is 192.168.1.254. If you have changed the address before of you cannot connect to the TH2E, follow these instructions:
- 2.) Run [Ethernet Configurator](#) program (see Fig. 4). If your TH2E is in the network and has a compatible IP address, you will be able to see it in *visible devices* list.
- 3.) If you cannot see the TH2E is the *list*, check the connection and assign it a new IP address according to the previous question.

INDICATION

STS Indicator (green + red)

WEB communication mode:

- *light green on:* waiting to initialize the main processor
- *green on and red flashes briefly:* the device is in operation + the connected sensor is working
- *red on and turns off briefly:* the device is in operation + sensor error

TCP/UDP communication mode:

- *light green on:* waiting to initialize the main processor
- *green on:* the device is in operation + the connected sensor is working
- *red on:* the device is in operation + sensor error
- *red flashes briefly:* the connected sensor is working + the device received data packet after TCP / UDP connection

TCP indicator (green)

In TCP/UDP communication mode, it is lit when a connection is established on the data port.

Link indicator

(Left indicator on the Ethernet connector)

Nothing disconnected

Yellow connected 10 Mbps

green..... connected 100 Mbps

Connection type Indicator

(Right indicator on the Ethernet connector)

Nothing.....no communication
 Yellow..... Half-Duplex
 Green Full-Duplex

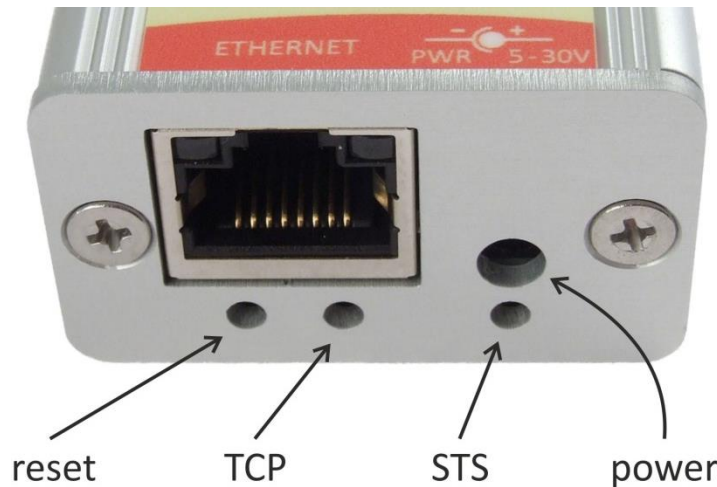


Fig. 21 – Indicators, power connector and the Ethernet connector

RESET

Use the following procedure to reset the device to "factory settings". Unlike the reset that can be done via the web or [Telnet](#), the IP address will be changed to 192.168.1.254 or assigned by the DHCP server.

- 1) Disconnect the device from the power supply.
- 2) Press and hold the Reset button (see Fig. 21).
- 3) Continue according to how you want to assign the IP address:
 - a. **IP address 192.168.1.254:**
 - i. Turn on the power.
 - ii. Wait for a few seconds and release the button between the 5th and 10th sec.
 - iii. IP address is set, device is in "factory setting".
 - b. **IP address assigned by the DHCP server:**
 - i. Turn on the power.
 - ii. Wait approx. 25 sec and release the button.
 - iii. The device is in "factory setting". The IP address assigned by the DHCP server can be found in your DHCP server (typically in your router). The section with such assigned addresses has different names - for example, *DHCP Client List*, *DHCP Clients*, etc.

TECHNICAL PARAMETERS

Integrated temperature and humidity sensor¹⁸

(Applicable to „TH2E“ version according to Tab 1 on page 5.)

Important Notice: Polymer sensor is a highly sensitive element that reacts with chemicals. Do not expose even the outer shell of the sensor to chemicals or their vapours (cleaning with alcohol, petrol etc.). Especially organic solvents and compounds can negatively affect the sensor accuracy by as tens of percent RH.

CoverageIP 54
 Dimensions.....40 × 16 × 10 mm
 Material.....hardened aluminum

Humidity sensor

Humidity range0 % to 100 % RH
 Recommended measurement range20 – 80 %
 Resolution.....1% RH
 Humidity measurement accuracysee Fig. 22
 Sensor elementpolymer sensor
 Sensor mechanical finish.....inside hardened aluminum block

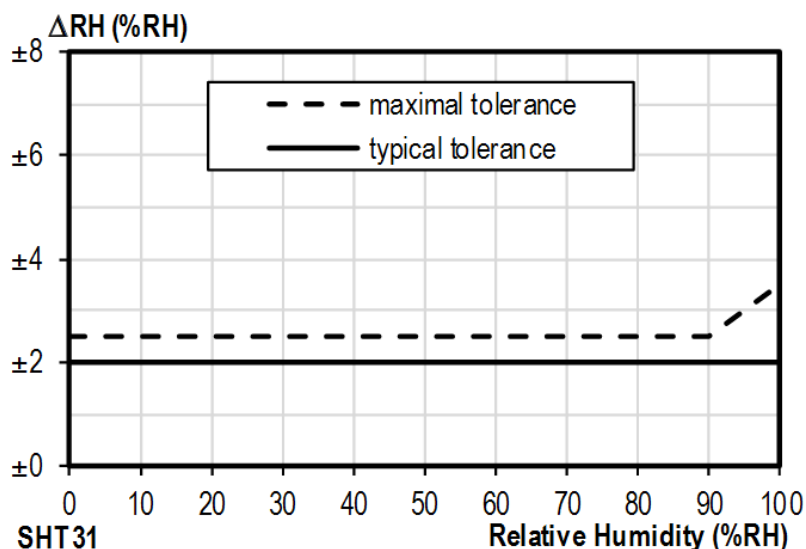


Fig. 22 – Accuracy of humidity measuring

¹⁸ Sensor marked TH3 is supported in firmwares including and above version 2.12 / 3.12 (the first number is a hardware version). If you have an older firmware, you will have to flash the firmware to be able to read from TH3 sensor. Here are the key differences between the old version (Marked as TH2E) and TH3 version:

| | TH3 (new sensor) | TH2E (old sensor) |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Measurement accuracy within 0 – 10 % | ±2 % | ±2 to ±4 % |
| Measurement accuracy within 90 – 100 % | ±2 % | ±2 to ±4 % |
| Recommended measurement range | 20 – 80 % RH | |
| Temperature measurement range | -40.0 °C to +125.0 °C | -40.0 °C to +123.8 °C |
| Temperature measurement accuracy | ±0.3 to ±0.5 °C | ±0.4 to ±2.0 °C |

Operating and Maximum Range of Values

- Sensor is stable in standard range of humidity values. Long-term exposure to conditions outside these values (humidity above 80% in particular) can temporarily shift the measured-out values (by +3% for 60 hours). When the sensor is back to standard ranges, it returns to its pre-calibrated state slowly.¹⁹
- Long-term exposure to extreme conditions or to chemically aggressive vapor can speed up the aging process of the sensor significantly. It can also shift the measurements.

Temperature sensor

Range -40.0 °C to +125 °C
 Resolution 0.1 °C
 Sensor element semiconductor
 Sensor mechanical finish inside hardened aluminum block

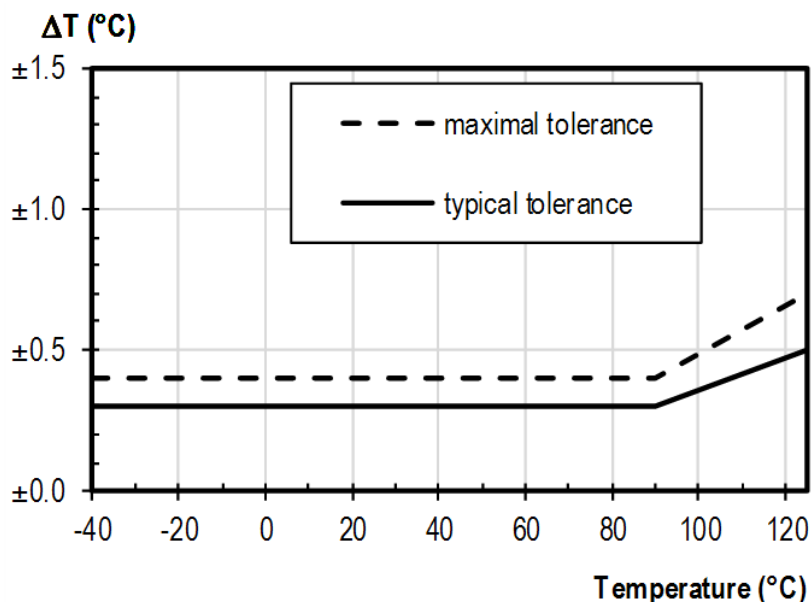


Fig. 23 – Accuracy of temperature measurement

Temperature sensor

(Applicable to „TH2E“ version according to Tab 1 on page 5.)

Sensor type semiconductor
 Measuring range -55 °C to +125 °C
 Accuracy ±0.5 °C within the range -10 °C to +85 °C; otherwise ±2 °C
 Temperatures drift ±0.2 °C over 1000 hours at 125 °C
 Dimensions normalized 6 mm diameter, 60 mm length
 Cover material Hard Duralumin

¹⁹ You can speed up this process by doing following:

- 1) Leave the sensor in environment above 100 to 105 °C and humidity below 5 % for at least 10 hours.
- 2) Leave the sensor in environment above 20 to 30 °C and humidity approximately 75 % for around 12 hours. (Humidity 75% can be achieved with saturated solution of NaCl.)

CoverageIP68 (indefinite submerge into 1m depth)

Other parameters

Sensor cable

CoatingSilicon
 Wires isolationFEP polymer
 Length.....3 m standard (up to 20 meters upon request)
 Working temperatures range-60 °C to +200 °C
 Cable diameter4.7 mm (±0.1 mm)

Cable is highly resistant against moisture, chemicals and carbohydrates.

Ethernet interface

ConnectionTBase 10/100 Ethernet
 ConnectorRJ45
 SSL/TLSno

Obvod hodin a interní paměť měření

Real-time clock (RTC) backup.....super-capacitor (cannot be replaced by user)
 No power RTC backup time.....5 days
 (provided the device has been connected for at least 3 hours without interruption)
 Data life expectancy in Memory.....10 - 45 yrs. (depends on ambient temperature)
 Memory writes countvirtually unlimited in normal conditions

Thermometer electronics

Power supply voltage5 to 30 V (polarity reversal protection)
 Power consumption at 5 Vtyp. 150 mA
 Power consumption at 12 Vtyp. 70 mA
 Power consumption at 24 Vtyp. 45 mA
 Maximum power consumption1.5 W
 Power connector.....jack 3.8 × 1.3 mm; + inside
 Electronics working temperature range-20 °C to +70 °C
 Electronics dimensions41.5 × 24 × 72 mm
 Enclosure materialeloxal aluminum
 CoverageIP30

Other parameters

Weight80 g (without sensor)

Default Ethernet settings

IP address192.168.1.254

Subnet mask..... 255.255.255.0 (8 bits; C mask)

Gateway..... 0.0.0.0

Papouch s.r.o.

Industrial data transmission, line and protocol converters, RS232, RS485, RS422, USB, Bluetooth, Ethernet, LTE, WiFi, measurement modules, smart temperature sensors, I/O modules, custom development and manufacturing.

Address:

**Strasnicka 3164
102 00 Prague 10
Czech Republic**

Phone:

+420 267 314 267

Web:

en.papouch.com

Mail:

info@papouch.com

